High-Throughput Automation of the PreOmics iST Technology for Proteomics LC-MS Sample Preparation

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Introduction

Proteomics workflows are becoming increasingly important in the clinical diagnostics and biotech industries, such as in therapeutic drug monitoring or biomarker detections. Liquid Chromatography Mass Spectrometry (LC-MS)-based assays in particular offer the great advantage of measuring multiple analytes at once (and is quantitative).

Proteomics workflows have been traditionally limited by LC-MS measurement time and sample preparation throughput. While advances in LC-MS instrument technologies and workflows have now significantly increased the number of samples that can be processed on a weekly basis, the bottleneck has shifted to efficient, robust, and reliable high-throughput sample preparation.

In this Application Note we demonstrate for the first time a completely automated high-throughput LC-MS sample preparation workflow, combining the Hamilton liquid handling technology with the PreOmics iST workflow.

- Save time and costs with a maximized walk away time for 96-Well LC-MS sample preparation
- Full flexibility to process 1 to 96 samples with minimal tip usage
- Standardized workflow with high data reproducibility and process safety



Figure 1: The Hamilton Microlab[®] VANTAGE Liquid Handling System[®] 1.3m



Figure 2: Automated iST workflow – In this figure, the reagents, labware and modules are described for processing 96 samples on a Hamilton liquid handling platform. The temperature and run time on the robot are displayed for each step. The conditions for lysis may vary, according to the sample material. After resolubilization of the digested peptides, the 96-well plate can be directly loaded onto a LC-MS autosampler.



Workflow Description

Automated iST workflow

Deck Layout Description



7.

- 1. [MPE]² (Monitored Multi-Flow Positive Pressure Evaporative Extraction module)
- 2. ODTC (On-Deck Thermo Cycler)
- 3. Tube module (reagents)
- 4. DWP (Deep-Well Plate) module (collection plate)
- 5. MTP (Micro-Titer Plate) module (sample plate)
- 6. Tip Waste (2 Tracks)

Application Software

Via a Graphical User Interface, an operator can define the parameters of each run, such as the digest time or the volume for resolubilization, prior to LC-MS.

Kit Description

The PreOmics iST kit contains proprietary reagents to denature, reduce and alkylate proteins in one step, as well as the enzymes to perform a tryptic digestion. The final peptide clean-up includes two positive-pressure 96-well plates (iST-REG-PSI 96HT (192 samples): P.O. 00108; iST-REG-PSI 96HT (384 samples): P.O. 00112).

Technology

LC-MS sample preparation assays, such as the PreOmics iST kit, often use organic and volatile liquids in their workflows. A distinct pressure system in the Hamilton channels allows for the reliable monitoring and control of such liquids with, for example, Anti-Droplet Control (ADC).

The CO-RE (Compressed O-Ring Expansion) technology integrated in the channels permits the transport to-and-from each module on-deck without the need for an additional transport tool.

The ODTC, in combination with the proprietary Hamilton PCR Comfort lid, controls the temperature during protein digestion with high-precision and uniformly, without the loss of liquid, due to evaporation. The [MPE]² provides the positive-pressure functionality to process filter plates and the evaporator module to rapidly dry down samples, eliminating the need for a centrifuge.

Results

Four experiments were performed to assess the reproducibility and the robustness of the automated workflow (Fig. 2):

(I) A cross-contamination test was performed with *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* protein extracts, demonstrating that there is **no cross-contamination** occurring during the [MPE]² procedure or any other step in the workflow (Fig. 4).

(II) Proteins from *Pichia pastoris* and commercial human plasma were digested on two different days and the data was acquired in a single experiment. A **100% inter-day overlap of identified proteins was achieved** for both *P. pastoris* and human plasma (**Fig. 5**).

(III) Aliquots of *P. pastoris* samples were also digested, following the standard manual protocol. **98% of the identified proteins** were detected in both the manual and inter-day runs (Fig. 5A).

(IV) To test a full 96-well plate automation run, aliquots from 48 *P. pastoris* and 48 commercial human plasma protein extracts were processed. The normalized protein intensities obtained demonstrated a mean **correlation of 0.97 and 0.98** for *P. pastoris* and human plasma, respectively (**Fig. 6**).





Figure 3: Deck layout

- Figure 3: Dec
- 8. [MPE]² Evaporator module parking position
- 9. QCG (Quad CO-RE Gripper) & 60 ml trough module (buffers)
- 10. MTP module (PCR Comfort lid)

HHS (Hamilton Heater Shaker)

- 11. 60 ml trough module (buffers)
- 12. DWP module (frame for filter plate)
- 13. Tip carrier (50 µl and 300 µl Tips)



protein intensities (median-normalized scaled) (B). Day 1 and 2 revealed an intersection of 100% and 98%, as compared to the manual run (A).

(C and D) 8 samples of commercially available human plasma (each

 ${\sim}70~\mu\text{g};$ Sigma-Aldrich, P9523) were processed on day 1 and 2. The LC-MS measurement and analysis were executed as described for the

P pastoris proteins with a gradient of 35 min 172 proteins were identified

for days 1 and 2, with an intersection of 100% (C) and a mean value of

0.22 for day 1 and of 0.25 for day 2 with regard to the protein intensities

(median-normalized scaled) (D). All plots were generated in R².

Figure 6: 96 sample run – (A and B) 48 aliquots of manually extracted *P. pastoris* proteins were processed together with 48 samples of commercially available human plasma. For the automation run and LC-MS measurement, the same parameters were used as for the inter-day experiments, except for a 1 to 10 dilution of the plasma samples prior to the LC-MS measurement. The normalized protein intensities exhibited Pearson correlation values between 0.94 and 0.98 for the *P. pastoris* samples (A) and between 0.93 and 0.99 for the plasma samples (B). All plots were generated in R.



Summary

The qualification experiments and results demonstrate that the PreOmics iST technology effectively runs on a Hamilton liquid handling platform. The user is supported with a fully automated standardized and reproducible workflow, ultimately resulting in LC-MS grade peptides in less than 4 hours of total sample processing time. Successful processing of yeast, human plasma and cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) samples (not shown), demonstrates the applicability in clinical, biotech and research settings.

System Requirements		Part Number	Labware Requirements	Part Number
Microlab VANTAGE 1.3m, INSTINCT V Software v1.9 (the power cord must be ordered for the specific country)		818050A13	[MPE] ² with evaporator module (mounted on base plate with ODTC)	96160-04
Arm Channel/IPG		818009	ODTC 96 kit left VANTAGE (mounted on base plate with [MPE] ²)	10067561
8x Standard Pipetting Channels		196005	Integration Kit [MPE] ² and ODTC left VANTAGE (This kit is	
2T waste block		818047	based on 95952-01 and 10066706. Panel for cosmetic is included)	10113023
Ejector plate for 2T waste		10088368	2x MultiFlex Carrier Base Plate	188039
System Dimensions			MultiFlex Tube / Cup Module	188048
Width: 1448 mm (including left extension [MPE] ²)			2x MultiFlex DWP Module	188042
Height: 1260 mm (door open)			2x MultiFlex MTP Module	188228
			Shaker Carrier Base	187001
Depth: 1010 mm			HHS 3.0 mm orbit flat bottom	10068482
Consumables Part Number/ Pro		Provider	MFX Trough Module QCG Pos	10113303
iST-REG-PSI 96HT (192 samples)	00108 / PreOmics		QCG on MFX position	96006-01
iST-REG-PSI 96HT (384 samples)	00112 / PreOmics		MultiFlex Module Bracket 7T	188133
50 µl Conductive Tips without Filter	235966		MultiFlex Reagent Trough Module	188404
300 µl Conductive Tips without Filter	235902		Frame for filter plate	182712
96 Well PCR FramePlate	814302		Tip Carrier	182085
60 ml Reagent Container	194051 814300		Citations: 1) Cox, J. and Mann, M. MaxQuant enables high peptide identification rates, individualized p.p.brai mass accuracies and proteome-wide protein quantification. Nat Biotechnol, 2008, 26, pp 1367- 2) R Core Team (2020). R: A language and environment for statistical computing. R Foundation Statistical Computing, Vienna, Austria. Acknowledgments: Mass spectrometry measurements and data analysis were performed at the Eurotional Genom	
PCR Comfort Lid				
1.5 ml Eppendorf Tubes	0030123328 / Eppendorf			

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